

CGS 3175: Internet Applications Fall 2007

Advanced XHTML & CSS – Part 3

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Things to Try Yourself (From Part 2)

20. Modify the form from Things to Try Yourself #19 (Part 1) so that it uses `<fieldset>` tag to group the check boxes together as well as the radio boxes.
21. Create the XHTML document that would produce the form shown on the next page.



Solution to Practice
Problem #20
rendered in Internet
Explorer 7

The screenshot shows an Internet Explorer 7 browser window with the address bar displaying a URL. The browser's menu bar includes File, Edit, View, Favorites, Tools, and Help. The address bar contains the Google logo and a search box. The toolbar includes buttons for Go, Back, Forward, Home, Stop, Print, and a toolbar with various icons. The main content area displays a 'Music Survey' form with the following elements:

- Name:** A text input field with a yellow background.
- E-mail:** A text input field with a yellow background.
- Select Your Favorite Types Of Music:** A list of checkboxes for Pop, Rock, Hip-Hop, Classical, Country, Folk, and Other.
- Select how often you purchase music CDs:** A list of radio buttons for Daily, Weekly, Monthly, Occasionally, and Never.
- Comments:** A text area with a scroll bar.
- Submit Form:** A button at the bottom of the form.

The browser's status bar at the bottom shows 'Done', 'My Computer', and a zoom level of 100%.



Solution to Practice
Problem #20
rendered in Mozilla
FireFox 2

The screenshot shows a Mozilla Firefox browser window titled "Music Survey - Practice Problem 19 - Mozilla Firefox". The address bar contains the file path "file:///E:/Courses/CGS%203175%20-%20Internet". The browser's menu bar includes File, Edit, View, History, Bookmarks, Tools, and Help. The toolbar shows navigation buttons (back, forward, refresh, stop, home) and a search box with "Google". Below the toolbar are links for "Customize Links", "Free Hotmail", "Windows Marketplace", "Windows Media", and "Windows".

The main content area displays a "Music Survey" form with the following fields and options:

- Name:
- E-mail:
- Select Your Favorite Types Of Music:
 - Pop
 - Rock
 - Hip-Hop
 - Classical
 - Country
 - Folk
 - Other
- Select how often you purchase music CDs:
 - Daily
 - Weekly
 - Monthly
 - Occasionally
 - Never
- Comments:
-

At the bottom of the browser window, the status bar indicates "Waiting for i.l.cnn.net..."



```

<?xml version="1.0" encoding="UTF-8"?>
<!DOCTYPE html PUBLIC "-//W3C//DTD XHTML 1.0 Strict//EN"
  "http://www.w3.org/TR/xhtml1/DTD/xhtml1-strict.dtd">
<html xmlns="http://www.w3.org/1999/xhtml" >

<head>
<title>Practice Problem 20</title>
</head>

<body >
<h2>Please Complete Our Survey</h2>
<div>
<form id="survey1" action="mailto:markl@cs.ucf.edu" method="post" enctype="text/plain">
<div style="position:absolute; left:20px; top:75px; width:300px; height:200px;"> First
Name:</div>
<div style="position:absolute; left:100px; top:75px; width:300px; height:200px;">
  <input type="text" id="firstname" size="10" maxlength="15" />
</div>
<div style="position:absolute; left:200px; top:75px; width:300px,
height:200px;">MI:</div>
<div style="position:absolute; left:235px; top:75px; width:300px; height:200px;">
  <input type="text" id="initial" size="1" />
</div>
<div style="position:absolute; left:285px; top:75px; width:300px; height:200px;"> Last
Name:</div>
<div style="position:absolute; left:360px; top:75px; width:300px; height:200px;">
  <input type="text" id="lastname" size="10" maxlength="18" />
</div>
<div style="position:absolute; left:20px; top:110px; width:300px; height:200px;">
City:</div>
<div style="position:absolute; left:100px; top:110px; width:300px; height:200px;">
  <input type="text" id="city" size="10" maxlength="13" />
</div>

```



```

<div style="position:absolute; left:200px; top:110px; width:300px; height:200px;">
State:</div>
<div style="position:absolute; left:235px; top:110px; width:300px; height:200px;">
    <input type="text" id="state" size="2" />
</div>
<div style="position:absolute; left:285px; top:110px; width:300px; height:200px;"> Zip
code:</div>
<div style="position:absolute; left:360px; top:110px; width:300px; height:200px;">
    <input type="text" id="zip" size="5" />
</div>

<div style="position:absolute; left:20px; top:145px; width:300px; height:200px;">
    <fieldset> <legend>Choose Your Favorite Sport</legend>
    <input type="checkbox" /><label>Cycling</label><br />
    <input type="checkbox" /><label>Softball</label><br />
    <input type="checkbox" /><label>Formula One</label><br />
    <input type="checkbox" /><label>Table Tennis</label><br />
</fieldset>
<fieldset><legend>Choose Your Class</legend>
    <input type="radio" name="rb" value="freshman" /><label>Freshman</label><br />
    <input type="radio" name="rb" value="sophomore" /><label>Sophomore</label><br />
    <input type="radio" name="rb" value="junior" /><label>Junior</label><br />
    <input type="radio" name="rb" value="senior" /><label>Senior</label><br />
</fieldset>
<fieldset><legend>Choose Your Favorite Food</legend>
    <select size="3">
        <option> Pizza</option>
        <option> Mexican</option>
        <option> Chinese</option>
        <option> Burgers and Fries</option>
        <option> Any Fast Food</option>
        <option> Other</option>
    </select>

```




```
</fieldset>
<textarea rows="3" cols="50">Please let us know your comments on our site --</textarea>
<input type="submit" value="Submit Survey" />
<input type="reset" value="Clear Form" />
</div>

</form>
</div>
</body>
</html>
```



Practice Problem 20 - Mozilla Firefox

File Edit View History Bookmarks Tools Help

file:///E:/Courses/CG Google

Customize Links Free Hotmail Windows Marketplace Windows Media Windows

Please Complete Our Survey

First Name: MI: Last Name:

City: State: Zip code:

Choose Your Favorite Sport

- Cycling
- Softball
- Formula One
- Table Tennis

Choose Your Class

- Freshman
- Sophomore
- Junior
- Senior

Choose Your Favorite Food

Pizza
Mexican
Chinese

Please let us know your comments on our site --

Done



CSS Styling For Print

- Even though the advent of the “paperless society” has been talked about for decades, the fact is that many people still love paper and you can expect your Web pages to be printed by visitors to your site.
- CSS offers you some control over what gets printed and how the printouts are configured.
- This is straightforward with external style sheets. You simply create one style sheet with the configurations for browser display and a second external style sheet with the special printing configurations.
- Both style sheets are referenced from the same XHTML document using two `<link>` tags.
- The `<link>` tags will utilize a new attribute, called `media`.
- The `<link>` tag for the browser will use the `media="screen"` configuration, while the `<link>` tag for the printer version will use the `media="print"` configuration.



CSS Styling For Print

- Current browsers will use the correct style sheet depending on whether they are rendering a screen display or preparing to print a document.
- Often `display:none` is used in the print style sheet to prevent banner ads, navigation, or other extraneous areas from appearing in the printout.
- Another common practice is to configure the font sizes on the print style sheet to use `pt` sizes – this will better control the text presentation in the printout.
- You can also use styles to configure areas in the document, such as detailed contact information, that are only printed out and do not appear in the browser window.



Media Types Defined Under CSS2

Media Type	Definition
all	For use with all devices.
aural	For use with speech synthesizers
Braille	For use with tactile Braille devices
embossed	For use with Braille printers
handheld	For use with handheld devices
print	For use with printed material and documents viewed onscreen in print preview mode.
projection	For use with projected media (direct computer to projector presentations), or printing transparencies for projection.
screen	For use with color computer screens
tty	For use with low-resolution teletypes, terminals, or other devices with limited display capabilities.
tv	For use with television-type devices.



CSS Styling For Print

- If you want to see what a page will look like when it is printed, from the browser window, select the print preview option (this is usually in the File menu).
- To illustrate generating different style sheets for browsers and printers, let's go back to the Web page we created in Web Page Layouts – Part 1 (see page 53 for a screen shot of the web page) and modify this example.
- Shown on the next page is the Print Preview of the content page for this earlier example. Notice that the print preview includes the navigation area.
- On page 16 is the modified XHTML document for this page that includes the new `<link>` tags.



Professional Cycling 2007

[Home](#) [Spring](#) [Summer](#) [Fall](#) [Winter](#)

The professional cycling season spans from late January to early November on the road. During the winter months the activity switches to cyclo-cross or indoor track racing. There are professional riders in more than 100 nations. The highest concentration of professional riders is in Europe where Belgians, Italians, and French riders are the most numerous. One of the more famous recent professional riders is Lance Armstrong of the US who won an unprecedented 7 Tour de France races in a row. One of the most famous professionals of all time is Belgian Eddy Merckx who won virtually every professional race on the calendar. One of the current stars of professional racing is Tom Boonen, a Belgian following in the foot steps of Eddy Merckx. Last season Boonen won 28 races.



Professional Racing By The Season

[Spring](#)
[Summer](#)
[Fall](#)
[Winter](#)

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```

<?xml version="1.0" encoding="UTF-8"?>
<!DOCTYPE html PUBLIC "-//W3C//DTD XHTML 1.0 Strict//EN"
  "http://www.w3.org/TR/xhtml1/DTD/xhtml1-strict.dtd">
<html xmlns="http://www.w3.org/1999/xhtml">
<head>
<title>Professional Cycling 2007</title>
<link media="screen" rel="stylesheet" href="proccyclingstyles.css" type="text/css" />
<link media="print" rel="stylesheet" href="printproccyclingstyles.css" type="text/css" />
</head>
<body>
<div>
  
</div>
<div id="contentlogo">
  <h1>Professional Cycling 2007</h1>
  <div>
    <a class="nav" href="home.htm">Home</a> <a class="nav" href="spring.htm">Spring</a> <a
    class="nav" href="summer.htm">Summer</a> <a class="nav" href="fall.htm">Fall</a> <a
    class="nav" href="Winter">Winter</a>
  </div>
</div>
<div class="content">
  <p>The professional cycling season spans from late January to early November on the
  road. During the winter months
    the activity switches to cyclo-cross or indoor track racing. There are
  professional riders in more than 100 nations. The highest concentration of
    professional riders is in Europe where Belgians, Italians, and French riders are
  the most numerous. One of the more famous
    recent professional riders is Lance Armstrong of the US who won an unprecedented 7

```

Link to original CSS sheet with new media attribute.

New link to new CSS sheet to handling styles for printed version.



Tour de France races in a row. One of the most famous professionals of all time is Belgian Eddy Merckx who won virtually every professional race on the calendar.

One of the current stars of professional racing is Tom Boonen, a Belgian following in the foot steps of Eddy Merckx. Last season Boonen won 28 races.</p>

<p>Explore some of the action from the 2007 season....</p>

<div class="content1"><h2>Professional Racing By The Season</h2>

<div>Spring</div>

<div>Summer</div>

<div>Fall</div>

<div>Winter</div>

</div>

<div class="footer">

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</div>

</div>

</body>

</html>



```
/* PRINTER Version - printprocyclingstyles.css */
/* Pro Cycling Style Sheet */
/* MJL - October 2007 */

#contentlogo{background-color:#00CCFF;
    color: #000000;
    font-size:24pt; /* set as "larger" in screen version */
    padding:10px;
}
#imagelogo {float:right;
    margin: 0px 0px 5px 5px;
    border: solid;
}
.nav {padding: 5px;
    background-color:#00CCFF;
    color:#000066;
    text-decoration:none;
    font-family:Verdana, Arial, sans-serif;
    width:90px;
    text-align:center;
    display:none; /* not set in browser version */
}
a.nav:link {color:#000066;
    background-color:#00CCFF;
}
a.nav:visited {color:#000000;
    background-color:#00CCFF;
}
a.nav:hover {color:#ffffff;
    background-color:#00CCFF;
}
```



```
.content {font-family:Verdana,Arial, sans-serif;
          margin:10px;
          font-size:12pt; /* not specified in browser version - default used */
}
.floatleft {float:left;
}
.contentlink{ display:block;
              text-decoration:none;
}
.content1 {height:150px;
           text-align:center;
}

.footer {font-size:xx-small;
         text-align:center;
}
```



Professional Cycling 2007

The professional cycling season spans from late January to early November on the road. During the winter months the activity switches to cyclo-cross or indoor track racing. There are professional riders in more than 100 nations. The highest concentration of professional riders is in Europe where Belgians, Italians, and French riders are the most numerous. One of the more famous recent professional riders is Lance Armstrong of the US who won an unprecedented 7 Tour de France races in a row. One of the most famous professionals of all time is Belgian Eddy Merckx who won virtually every professional race on the calendar. One of the current stars of professional racing is Tom Boonen, a Belgian following in the foot steps of Eddy Merckx. Last season Boonen won 28 races.



Explore some of the action from the 2007 season....



Professional Racing By The Season

[Spring](#)
[Summer](#)
[Fall](#)
[Winter](#)

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Professional Cycling 2007

[Home](#) [Spring](#) [Summer](#) [Fall](#) [Winter](#)

The professional cycling season spans from late January to early November on the road. During the winter months the activity switches to cyclo-cross or indoor track racing. There are professional riders in more than 100 nations. The highest concentration of professional riders is in Europe where Belgians, Italians, and French riders are the most numerous. One of the more famous recent professional riders is Lance Armstrong of the US who won an unprecedented 7 Tour de France races in a row. One of the most famous professionals of all time is Belgian Eddy Merckx who won virtually every professional race on the calendar. One of the current stars of professional racing is Tom Boonen, a Belgian following in the foot steps of Eddy Merckx. Last season Boonen won 28 races.

Explore some of the action from the 2007 season....



Professional Racing By The Season

[Spring](#)
[Summer](#)
[Fall](#)
[Winter](#)

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Print preview without printer
version of style sheet

Professional Cycling 2007

The professional cycling season spans from late January to early November on the road. During the winter months the activity switches to cyclo-cross or indoor track racing. There are professional riders in more than 100 nations. The highest concentration of professional riders is in Europe where Belgians, Italians, and French riders are the most numerous. One of the more famous recent professional riders is Lance Armstrong of the US who won an unprecedented 7 Tour de France races in a row. One of the most famous professionals of all time is Belgian Eddy Merckx who won virtually every professional race on the calendar. One of the current stars of professional racing is Tom Boonen, a Belgian following in the foot steps of Eddy Merckx. Last season Boonen won 28 races.

Explore some of the action from the 2007 season....



Professional Racing By The Season

[Spring](#)
[Summer](#)
[Fall](#)
[Winter](#)

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Print preview with printer
version of style sheet



The @media Rule

- The @media rule is used within a style sheet to enclose rules where you can make style sheet adjustments based on the medium.
- This rule is particularly useful if the style adjustments between the browser and print version of a document are not large and do not warrant an entire stylesheet for each version.
- An example of the @media rule is shown on the next page.



Example Using The @media Rule

```
<?xml version="1.0" encoding="UTF-8"?>
<!DOCTYPE html PUBLIC "-//W3C//DTD XHTML 1.0 Strict//EN"
  "http://www.w3.org/TR/xhtml1/DTD/xhtml1-strict.dtd">
<html xmlns="http://www.w3.org/1999/xhtml">
<head>
<title>Using the @media Rule in CSS</title>
<link rel="stylesheet" href="mediaruleCSS.css" type="text/css" />
</head>
<body>
  <p> It's never been easy for me</p>
  <p> To find words to go along, with a melody</p>
  <p> But this time there's actually something, on my mind</p>
  <p> So please forgive these few brief awkward lines  </p>
  <p></p>
  <p> Since I've met you, my whole life has changed</p>
  <p> It's not just my furniture, you've rearranged</p>
  <p> I was living in the past, but somehow you've brought me back</p>
  <p>And I haven't felt like this since before Frankie said relax </p>
  <p> And while I know, based on my track record</p>
  <p>I might not seem like the safest bet</p>
  <p>All I'm asking you, is don't write me off, just yet</p>
  <p></p>
  <p>For years I've been telling myself, the same old story</p>
  <p>That I'm happy to live off my so called, former glories</p>
  <p>But you've given me a reason, to take another chance</p>
  <p>Now I need you, despite the fact, that you've killed all my plants</p>
  <p>And though I know, I've already blown more chances</p>
  <p>Than anyone should ever get</p>
  <p>All I'm asking you, is don't write me off, just yet</p>
  <p>Don't write me off just yet</p>
</body>
</html>
```



CSS Style Sheet For The @media Rule Example

```
/* CSS stylesheet for using media rule.html */

@media screen {
    div {
        width:350px;
        height:680px;
        padding:10px;
        margin:10px;
        border:1px solid #CC9966;
        background:yellow;
        font:12px sans-serif;
    }
}

@media print {
    div {
        width:3in;
        padding:0.25in;
        border: 1pt solid black;
        text-align:justify;
    }
}
```



File Edit View Favorites Tools Help
Google G Go Bookmarks Settings
Using t... x Page

Don't Write Me Off

It's never been easy for me
To find words to go along, with a melody
But this time there's actually something, on my mind
So please forgive these few brief awkward lines
Since I've met you, my whole life has changed
It's not just my furniture, you've rearranged
I was living in the past, but somehow you've brought me back
And I haven't felt like this since before Frankie said relax
And while I know, based on my track record
I might not seem like the safest bet
All I'm asking you, is don't write me off, just yet
For years I've been telling myself, the same old story
That I'm happy to live off my so called, former glories
But you've given me a reason, to take another chance
Now I need you, despite the fact, that you've killed all my plants
And though I know, I've already blown more chances
Than anyone should ever get
All I'm asking you, is don't write me off, just yet
Don't write me off just yet

Done My Computer 100%

Browser version

Using the @media Rule in CSS

Printer version

Don't Write Me Off

It's never been easy for me
To find words to go along, with a melody
But this time there's actually something, on my mind
So please forgive these few brief awkward lines
Since I've met you, my whole life has changed
It's not just my furniture, you've rearranged
I was living in the past, but somehow you've brought me back
And I haven't felt like this since before Frankie said relax
And while I know, based on my track record
I might not seem like the safest bet
All I'm asking you, is don't write me off, just yet
For years I've been telling myself, the same old story
That I'm happy to live off my so called, former glories
But you've given me a reason, to take another chance
Now I need you, despite the fact, that you've killed all my plants
And though I know, I've already blown more chances
Than anyone should ever get

Page break occurs here



Controlling Page Breaks

- Two print properties (or paged media properties as they are referred to by the W3C), that all popular browsers have in common are `page-break-before` and `page-break-after`.

Property	Value
<code>page-break-before</code>	<code>auto, always, avoid, left, right</code> (default value is <code>auto</code>)
<code>page-break-after</code>	<code>auto, always, avoid, left, right</code> (default value is <code>auto</code>)

Note: FireFox, Safari, IE6, and IE7 support only `always` and `auto`. Opera supports all of the value keywords.



Don't Write Me Off

It's never been easy for me
To find words to go along, with a melody
But this time there's actually something, on my mind
So please forgive these few brief awkward lines
Since I've met you, my whole life has changed
It's not just my furniture, you've rearranged
I was living in the past, but somehow you've brought me back
And I haven't felt like this since before Frankie said relax
And while I know, based on my track record
I might not seem like the safest bet
All I'm asking you, is don't write me off, just yet
For years I've been telling myself, the same old story
That I'm happy to live off my so called, former glories
But you've given me a reason, to take another chance
Now I need you, despite the fact, that you've killed all my plants
And though I know, I've already blown more chances
Than anyone should ever get

Both pages of the printer version of the document. We'll modify the CSS to place the page break where we want it to appear.

All I'm asking you, is don't write me off, just yet
Don't write me off just yet



Modified CSS Style Sheet For The @media Rule Example With Page Breaks For Print Version

```
/* CSS style sheet for using media rule.html */
@media screen {
  div {
    width:350px;
    height:680px;
    padding:10px;
    margin:10px;
    border:1px solid #CC9966;
    background:yellow;
    font:12px sans-serif;
  }
}
@media print {
  div {
    width:3in;
    padding:0.25in;
    border: 1pt solid black;
    text-align:justify;
  }
  p#before { page-break-before: always; }
}
```

Note that we've added the page-break-before property only to a paragraph identifier in the @media rule that applies to the print media version.



Modified XHTML For The @media Rule Example With Page Breaks For Print Version

We want to force the page break in the printed version to appear before the paragraph that starts “For years I’ve...”, so at that point we add the paragraph tag that uses the “before” identifier we defined in the CSS style sheet. Results are shown on the next page.

```
<p> And while I know, based on my track record</p>
<p>I might not seem like the safest bet</p>
<p>All I'm asking you, is don't write me off, just yet</p>
<p id="before"></p>
<p>For years I've been telling myself, the same old story</p>
<p>That I'm happy to live off my so called, former glories</p>
<p>But you've given me a reason, to take another chance</p>
<p>Now I need you, despite the fact, that you've killed all my
plants</p>
```



Don't Write Me Off

It's never been easy for me

To find words to go along, with a melody

But this time there's actually something, on my mind

So please forgive these few brief awkward lines

Since I've met you, my whole life has changed

It's not just my furniture, you've rearranged

I was living in the past, but somehow you've brought me back

And I haven't felt like this since before Frankie said relax

And while I know, based on my track record

I might not seem like the safest bet

All I'm asking you, is don't write me off, just yet

Page break occurs before the start of this paragraph!

For years I've been telling myself, the same old story

That I'm happy to live off my so called, former glories

But you've given me a reason, to take another chance

Now I need you, despite the fact, that you've killed all my plants

And though I know, I've already blown more chances

Than anyone should ever get

All I'm asking you, is don't write me off, just yet

Don't write me off just yet



Things to Try Yourself

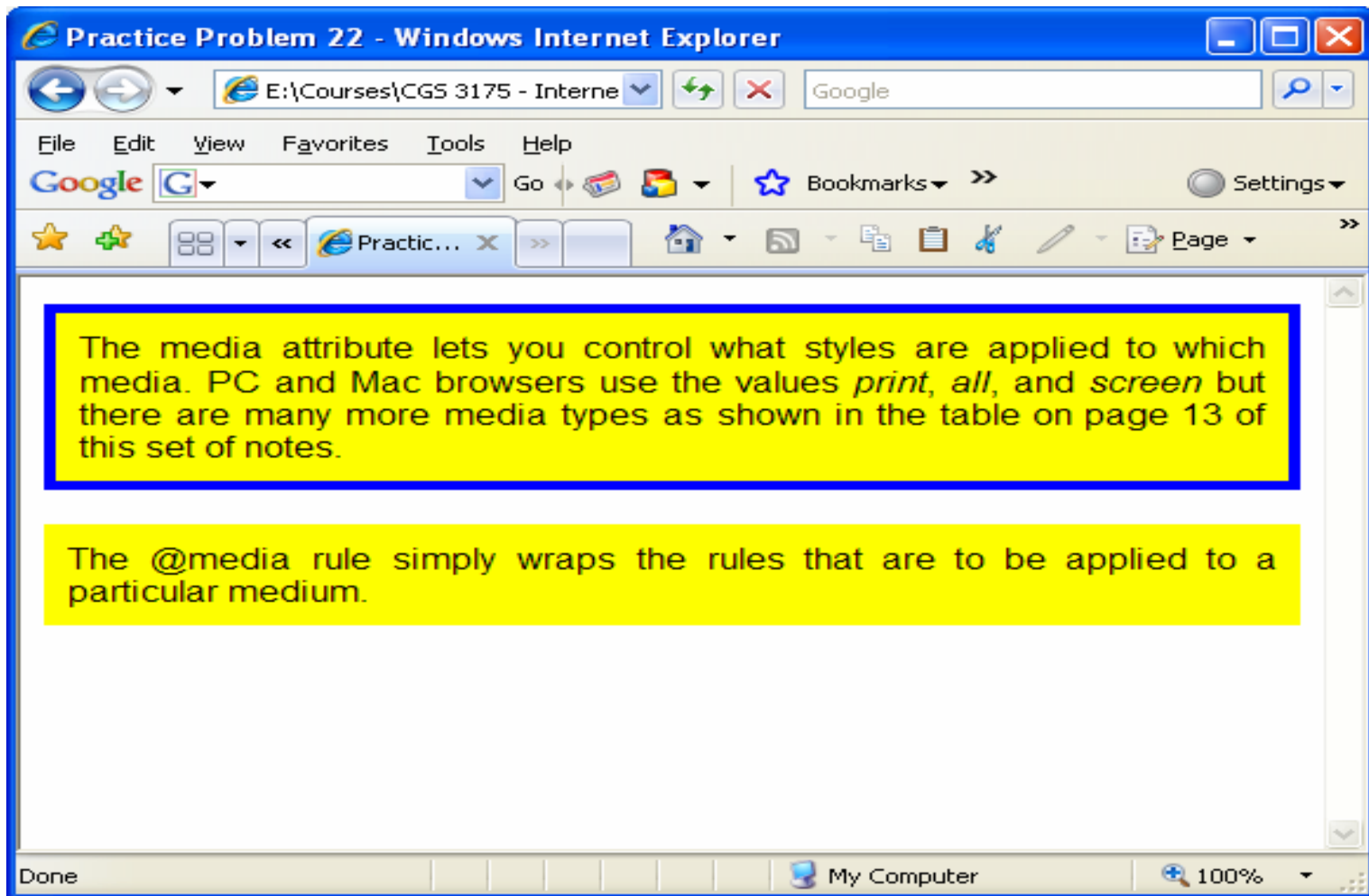
22. Create an external CSS style sheet for the XHTML document shown on the next page that will produce the browser version and print version which are shown on page 33.

- Note: you will need to slightly modify the XHTML document by (1) adding the link tag for the external style sheet and (2) modifying the paragraph tags for the style sheet identifiers you create.
- Note: The border on the screen version is 5px wide and on the print version it is 10pt wide. The font size for the paragraphs is set at 16pt.



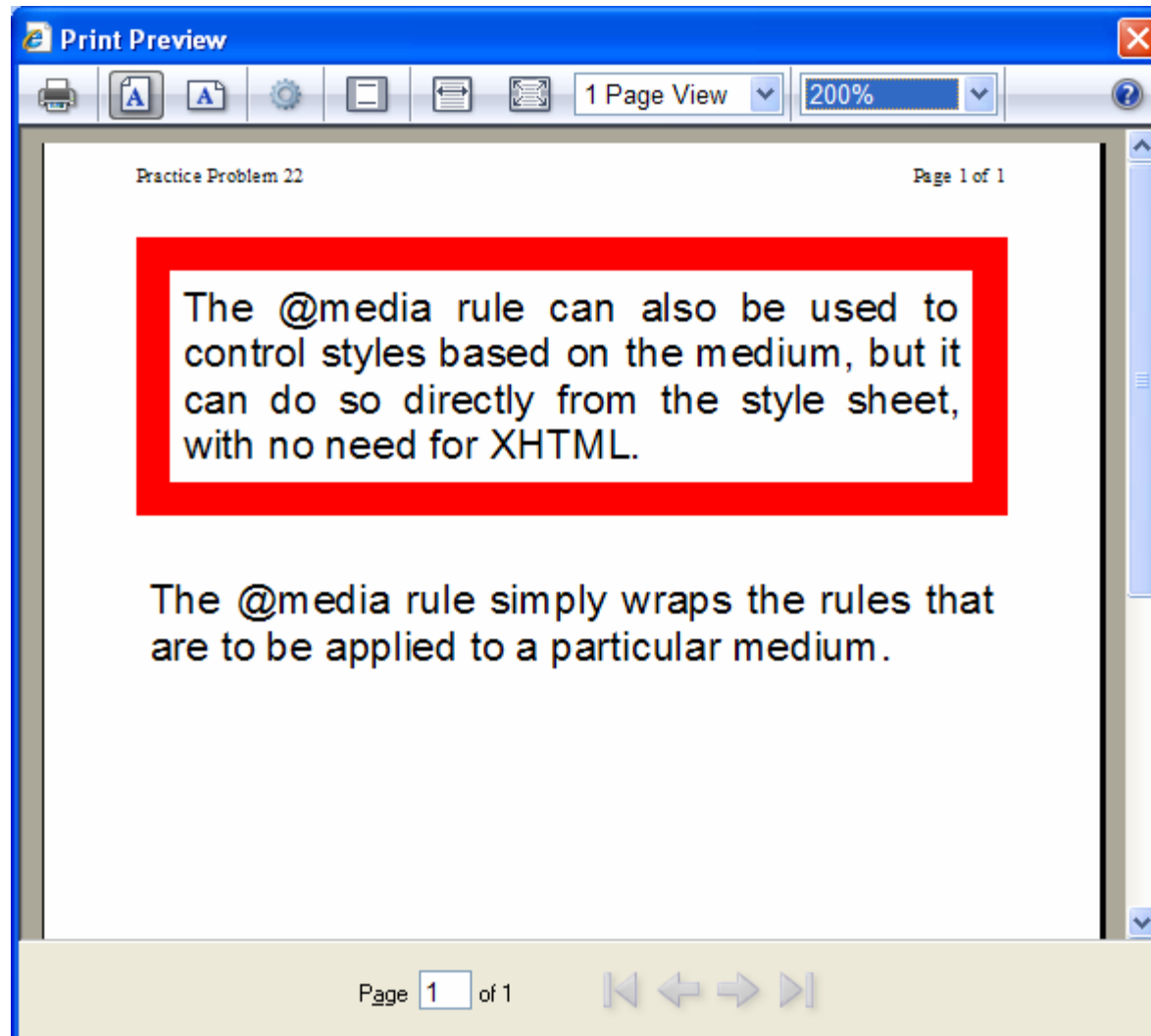
```
<?xml version="1.0" encoding="UTF-8"?>
<!DOCTYPE html PUBLIC "-//W3C//DTD XHTML 1.0 Strict//EN"
    "http://www.w3.org/TR/xhtml1/DTD/xhtml1-strict.dtd">
<html xmlns="http://www.w3.org/1999/xhtml">
<head>
<title>Practice Problem 22 </title>
</head>
<body>
    <p>
        The media attribute lets you control what styles are applied to which
        media. PC and Mac browsers use the values <i>print</i>, <i>all</i>,
        and <i>screen</i>
        but there are many more media types as shown in the table on page 13
        of this set of notes.
    </p>
    <p>
        The @media rule can also be used to control styles based on the
        medium, but it can do so
        directly from the style sheet, with no need for XHTML.
    </p>
    <p>
        The @media rule simply wraps the rules that are to be applied to a
        particular medium.
    </p>
</body>
</html>
```





The browser version of the document





The print version of the document

